

Because humans are the source of much of the air pollution that is harmful to our health, we have the power to make changes to improve our air quality both now and into the future.

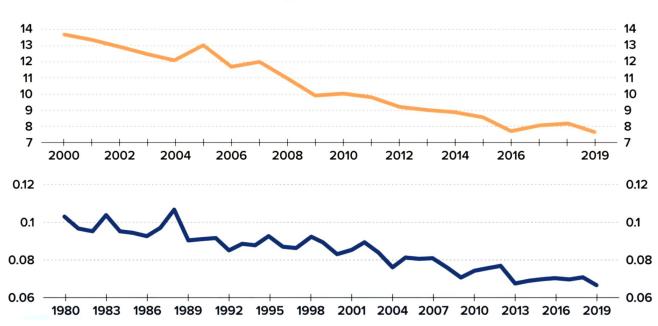


Los Angeles is consistently ranked as the city with the **WORST air pollution** in the United States. Emissions from trucks and cars are the number one cause, which accounts for approximately 40% of California's atmospheric pollution.

The good news is that since the creation of the EPA, air quality in Los Angeles and all American cities has been improving. Both  $PM_{2.5}$  and Ozone are steadily decreasing due to regulations.

# Average U.S. air quality

— PM2.5 (ug/m3) — Ozone (ppm)



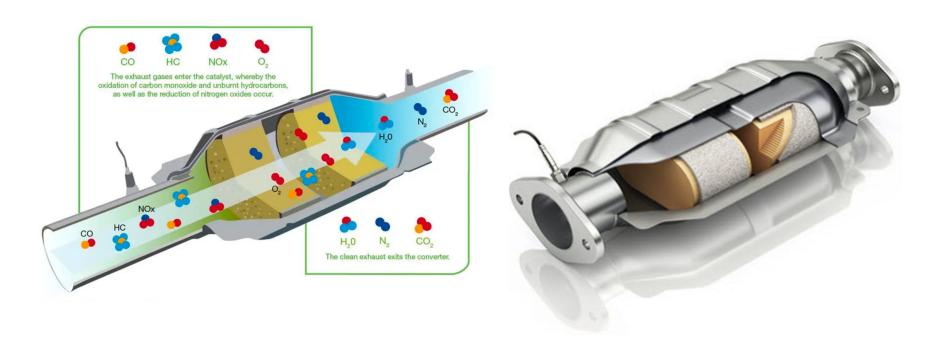






View of Los Angeles Civic Center today after 60 years of environmental protection regulations.

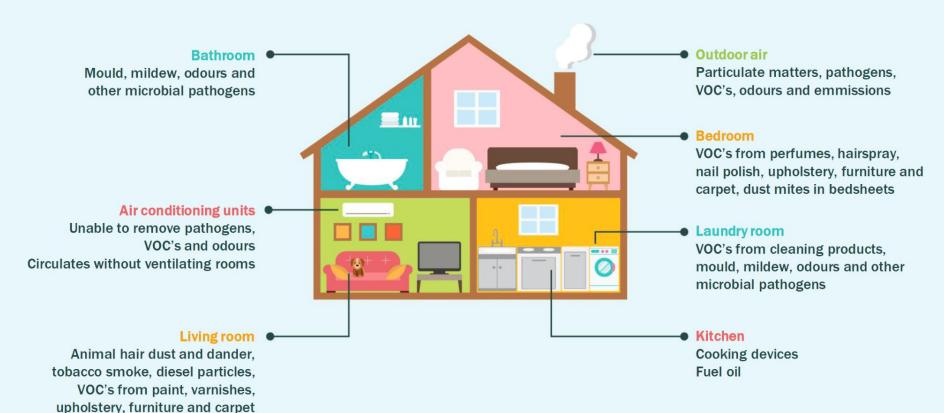
**Catalytic Converters** are exhaust emission control devices in cars and trucks that convert toxic gases and pollutants into into water, nitrogen, and carbon dioxide through chemical reactions. Catalytic converters were made mandatory in the US in 1975.



While outdoor air quality is improving due to government action and the increasing use of electric emissionless cars, **indoor air quality (IAQ)** is equally important. Indoor air quality varies greatly from building to building and can have great impacts on inhabitants.



# **Sources of Indoor Pollutants**



# IMPROVING INDOOR AIR QUALITY

in Your Kitchen

### POOR INDOOR AIR QUALITY CAN WORSEN ASTHMA AND ALLERGIES



Fix leaks from your sink, dishwasher and refrigerator water line.



Throw out old produce before it grows mold.



Clean up spills and messes right away.

Keep refrigerator door seals CLEAN.

**DON'T** let dirty dishes pile up.

**CLEAN** the tops of cabinets and vent hood often.



Use a Certified asthma & allergy friendly® air cleaner.



Use lids on Use unscented or homemade cleaners. trash cans.



# IMPROVING INDOOR AIR QUALITY

in Your Living Room

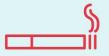
#### POOR INDOOR AIR QUALITY CAN WORSEN ASTHMA AND ALLERGIES



Choose leather or vinyl furniture.



Hang blinds or washable curtains.



Don't smoke in the house or use the fireplace.

# **DON'T USE** throw pillows.

**CLEAN UP** clutter.

Use washable area rugs. WASH them weekly.



Remove scented candles and potpourri.



Replace carpets with solid surface flooring with low VOCs.



Use a Certified asthma & allergy friendly®air cleaner. **House plants** have the ability to reduce levels of indoor air pollutants through a process called stomatal uptake (absorption). House plants also improve physical and mental health through improving psychological well-being while indoors.



## AIR-FILTERING PLANTS

## WHAT ARE THE EFFECTS ON HUMANS?

Like most chemicals, the adverse health effects you may encounter depend on several factors, including the amount to which you are exposed, the way you are exposed, the duration of exposure and the form of the chemical. Below are common symptoms associated with each toxic agent.



TRICHLOROETHYLENE

Symptoms associated with short term exposure include excitement, dizziness, headache, nausea and vomiting followed by drowsiness and coma.



**XYLENE** 

Symptoms associated with short term exposure include irritation to mouth and throat, dizziness, headache, confusion, heart problems, liver and kidney damage and coma.



**FORMALDEHYDE** 

Symptoms associated with short term exposure include irritation to nose, mouth and throat, and in severe cases, swelling of the larynx and lungs.



**AMMONIA** 

Symptoms associated with short term exposure include eye irritation, coughing and sore throat.



BENZENE

Symptoms associated with short term exposure include irritation to eyes, drowsiness, dizziness, increase in heart rate, headaches, confusion and in some cases can result in unconsciousness.



Several of these plants are known to be toxic to cats, dogs and other pets. If you are a pet owner, please do check the toxicity of plants before introducing them to your home.



**DWARF DATE PALM** 

Phoenix robelenii

**BOSTON FERN** 

Nephrolepis exaltata

**KIMBERLEY** 

**QUEEN FERN** 

Nephrolepis obliterata



SPIDER PLANT Chlorophytum comosum

CHINESE **EVERGREEN** 



















**BAMBOO PALM** Chamaedorea seifrizii

**WEEPING FIG** 

Ficus benjamina

**DEVIL'S IVY** Epipremnum aureum

**FLAMINGO LILY** Anthurium andraeanum

Liriope spicata